

# SAFETY DATA SHEET

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# SECTION 1 PRODUCT AND COMPANY INFORMATION

PRODUCT NAME: Yttrium (III) Nitrate Hexahydrate

PRODUCT NUMBER: 3856

CAS NUMBER: 13494-98-9

SYNONYMS: Nitric Acid, yttrium (3+) salt, hexahydrate

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## SECTION 2 HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

#### **CLASSIFICATION OF SUBSTANCE OR MIXTURE**

Pictogram



Signal Word **Danger** 

### **Hazard Statements**

H272	May intensify fire; oxidizer.
H315	Causes skin irritation.
H319	Causes serious eye irritation.
H335	May cause respiratory irritation.

#### **Precautionary Phrases**

P210	Keep away from heat.
P220	Keep/store away from clothing/combustible materials.
P221	Take any precaution to avoid mixing with combustibles.
P261	Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray.
P264	Wash skin thoroughly after handling.
P271	Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.
P280	Wear protective gloves/eye protection/face protection.
P302+P352	IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of soap and water.
P304+P340	IF INHALED: Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing.
P305+P351+P338	IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with waster for several minutes. Remove contact lenses if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
P362	Take off contaminated clothing and wash before reuse.
P370+P378	In case of fire: Use dry sand, dry chemical or alcohol-resistant foam for extinction
P403+P233	Store in a well-ventilated place.

# SECTION 2 HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION (Cont.)

**HMIS CLASSIFICATION:** 

Health: 2 Fire: 0 Reactivity Hazard: 2

**NFPA RATING:** 

Health: 2 Flammability: 0 Reactivity Hazard: 2 Specific Hazard: OX

**EYE CONTACT:** Causes slight to mild irritation of the eyes. **SKIN CONTACT:** Causes slight to mild irritation of the skin.

**INHALATION:** Irritating to the nose, mucous membranes, and respiratory tract.

INGESTION: May be harmful if swallowed.

## SECTION 3 COMPOSITION / INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Formula:  $Y(NO_3)_3 \cdot 6H_2O$ 

Molecular Weight: 383.01

CHEMICAL NAME	CAS#	%
Yttrium (III) Nitrate Hexahydrate	13494-98-9	100

### **SECTION 4** FIRST AID MEASURES

**EYE EXPOSURE:** Immediately flush the eyes with copious amounts of water for at least 15 minutes. Assure flushing under eyelids. A victim may need assistance in keeping their eyelids open. Get immediate competent medical attention.

**SKIN EXPOSURE**: Wash affected area with water. Remove contaminated clothes if necessary. Seek medical assistance if irritation persists.

**INHALATION:** Remove to fresh air and keep at rest. If breathing is difficult, give oxygen. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. Get medical attention if necessary.

**INGESTION:** Seek medical assistance immediately. Keep the victim calm. Give the victim water (only if conscious). Induce vomiting only if directed by medical personnel.

#### SECTION 5 FIREFIGHTING MEASURES

FLASH POINT: Not available

**AUTO IGNITION TEMPERATURE:** Not available

**EXPLOSION LIMITS:** Not available

EXTINGUISHING MEDIUM: Carbon dioxide, extinguishing powder, or foam. Water may be ineffective but may be used for cooling

exposed containers.

SPECIAL FIRE FIGHTING PROCEDURES: Wear self-contained, approved breathing apparatus and full protective clothing,

including eye protection and boots.

HAZARDOUS COMBUSTION AND DECOMPOSITION PRODUCTS: Nitrogen oxides and yttrium oxides.

## SECTION 6 ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

**PERSONAL PRECAUTIONS:** Wear all appropriate equipment when using this material. Ensure adequate ventilation. Avoid dust formation or breathing dust.

**ENVIRONMENTAL PRECAUTIONS:** Prevent spillage from entering drains or allowing to be released into the environment. **METHODS AND MATERIALS FOR CONTAINMENT AND CLEANING UP:** Small spills can be mixed with vermiculite or sodium carbonate and swept up and placed in proper container for disposal.

#### SECTION 7 HANDLING AND STORAGE

**PRECAUTIONS FOR SAFE HANDLING:** Wear appropriate personal protective equipment. Use with adequate ventilation. Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Keep way from sources of ignition-No smoking. Keep away from heat.

**CONDITIONS FOR SAFE STORAGE:** Store in cool, dry, and well-ventilated area. Hygroscopic. Store away from flammable substances, reducing agents, organic materials, metal powders, water, and moisture. Store under dry inert gas. Protect from humidity and water.

# SECTION 8 EXPOSURE CONTROLS AND PERSONAL PROTECTION

#### **EXPOSURE CONTROLS**

Component	Exposure Limits	Basis	Entity
Yttrium (III) nitrate hexahydrate	1 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	TLV	ACGIH
	1 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	PEL	OSHA
	1 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	REL	NIOSH

**REL: Recommended Exposure Limit** 

TLV: Threshold Limit Value over 8 hours of work.

PEL: Permissible Exposure Limit

**EYE PROTECTION**: Wear chemical safety glasses or goggles. **SKIN PROTECTION**: Wear nitrile or rubber gloves, apron, or lab coat.

**VENTILATION:** Provide local exhaust, preferably mechanical.

**RESPIRATOR:** Use an approved respirator.

ADDITIONAL PROTECTION: Provide eyewash stations, quick-drench showers and washing facilities accessible to areas of use and

handling.

#### **SECTION 9 PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES**

COLOR AND FORM: Off-white solid

**ODOR:** None

MOLECULAR WEIGHT: 383.01
BOILING POINT: Not available
MELTING POINT: Not available
SPECIFIC GRAVITY: 2.682 gm/ml
VAPOR DENSITY: No data available

**SOLUBILITY:** Soluble

## SECTION 10 STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

**STABILITY:** Stable

HAZARDOUS POLYMERIZATION: Will not occur

CONDITIONS TO AVOID: Contact with strong reducing agents or organic matter. Some nitrates can explode if heated to high

temperatures.

**INCOMPATIBILITY:** Flammable substances, reducing agents, water, moisture, organic materials, metal powders, and strong

acids

**DECOMPOSITION PRODUCTS**: Nitrogen oxides and yttrium oxides

#### SECTION 11 TOXICOLOGICAL DATA

ACUTE TOXICITY: Subcutaneous (mouse); LDLo: 16600 mg/kg. Subcutaneous (frog); LDLo: 350 mg/kg.

CARCINOGENIC EFFECTS: No components of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified a carcinogen.

MUTAGENIC EFFECTS: Not available
TETRATOGENIC EFFECTS: Not available

RTECS: ZG3750000

To the best of our knowledge the toxicological effects of this compound have not been fully investigated.

#### SECTION 12 ECOLOGICAL DATA

No data available.

#### SECTION 13 DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Dispose of in according to local, state, and federal regulations.

## **SECTION 14 TRANSPORTATION DATA**

UN1477 Nitrates, inorganic, n.o.s. (Yttrium (III) Nitrate) CLASS 5.1 PG II

Marine Pollutant: No

# **SECTION 15 REGULATORY INFORMATION**

TSCA: Not listed in the TSCA inventory

SARA 302/304: Not Listed

SARA 311/312: Reactivity hazard, acute health hazard.

SARA (TITLE 313): Not Listed CALIFORNIA PROP. 65: Not Listed

**PENNSYLVANIA RIGHT TO KNOW:** Yttrium (III) nitrate hexahydrate **NEW JERSEY RIGHT TO KNOW:** Yttrium (III) nitrate hexahydrate

WHMIS CANADA: Class C: Oxidizing materials. Class D-2B: Toxic materials causing other toxic effects.

## **SECTION 16 OTHER INFORMATION**

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